

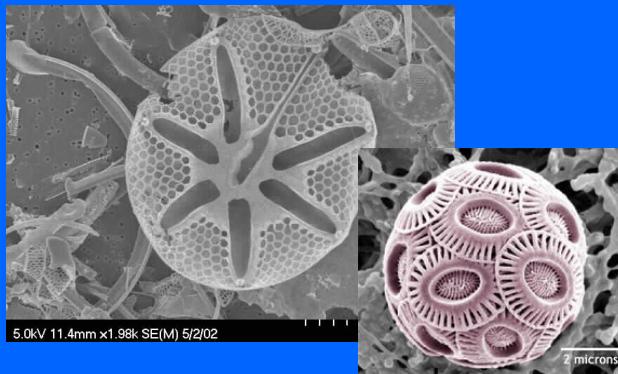
# The Darwin Project: Modeling Marine Microbial Communities

- How are marine microbial communities organized?
- Can we model them and their impact on biogeochemical cycles?
- 

Mick Follows, Andrew Barton, Jason Bragg, Sallie Chisholm, Eric Downes, Stephanie Dutkiewicz, Anna Hickman, Chris Hill, Oliver Jahn, Chris Kempes, Fanny Monteiro

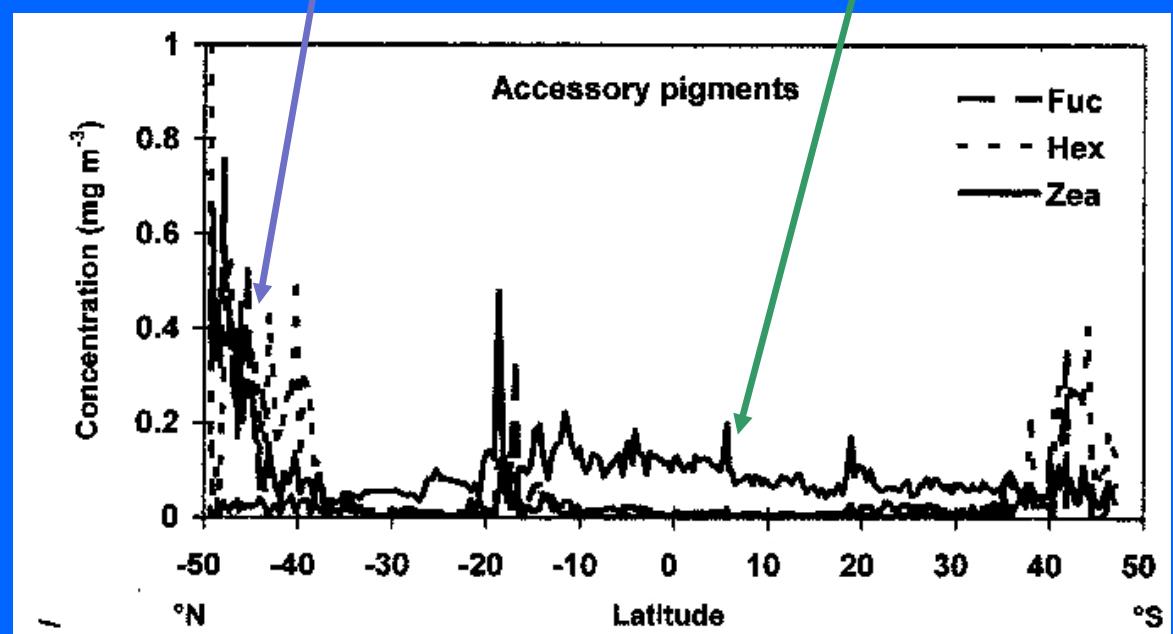
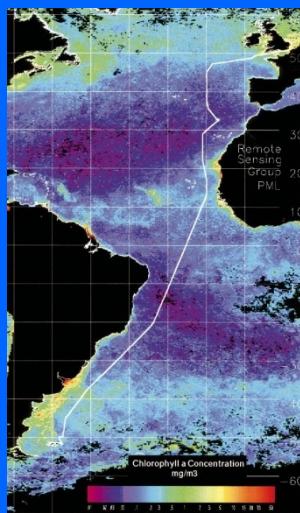
*Massachusetts Institute of Technology*

# Community structure and function vary by region and season with implications for carbon cycle



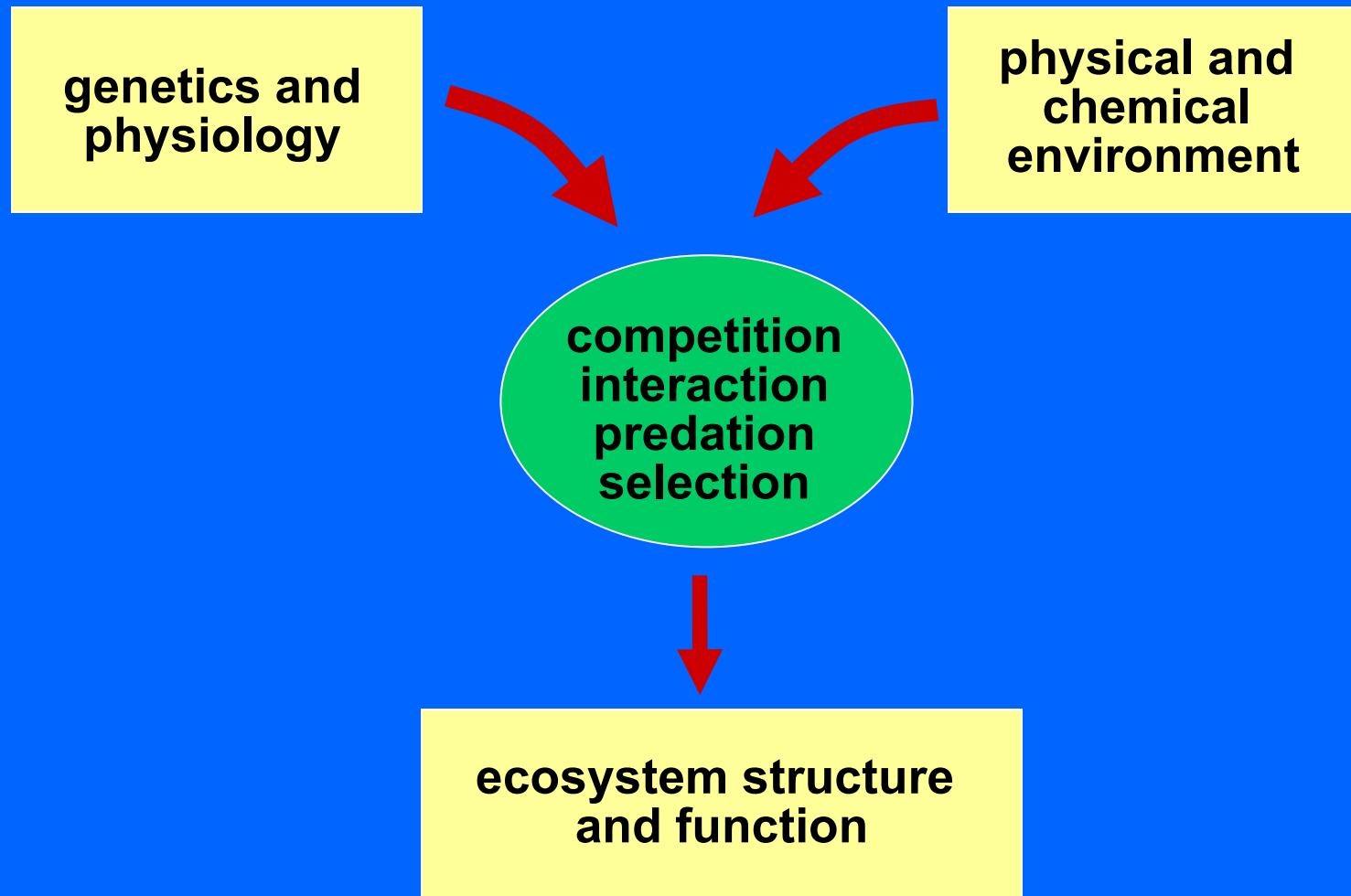
Larger phytoplankton  
- diatoms, cocco's  
- EXPORTING

Small phytoplankton  
– *Prochlorococcus*,  
*Synechococcus*  
- RECYCLING



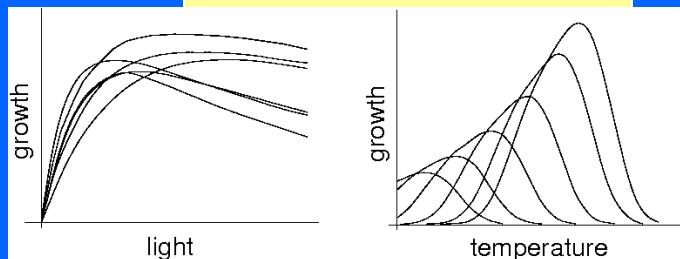
Atlantic Meridional Transect  
(AMT): Aiken et al. (2000)

# Self-Assembling Ecosystem Model



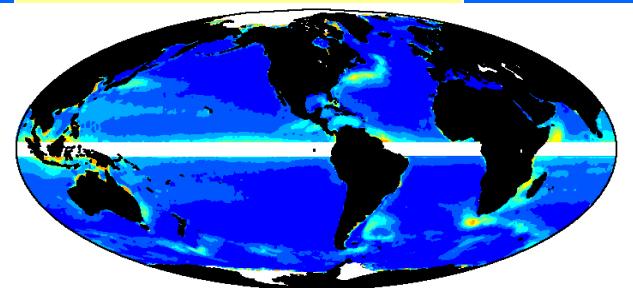
# A Self-Assembling Ecosystem Model

genetics and physiology



Initialize many tens of plausible phytoplankton physiologies

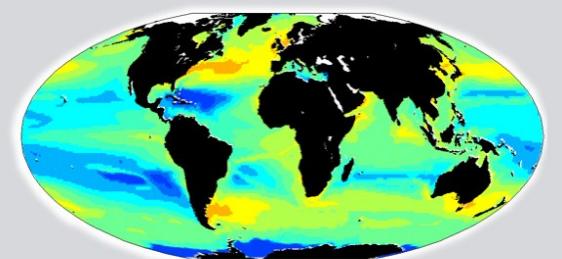
physical and chemical environment



competition  
interaction  
predation  
selection

Global ocean circulation model: ECCO GODAE

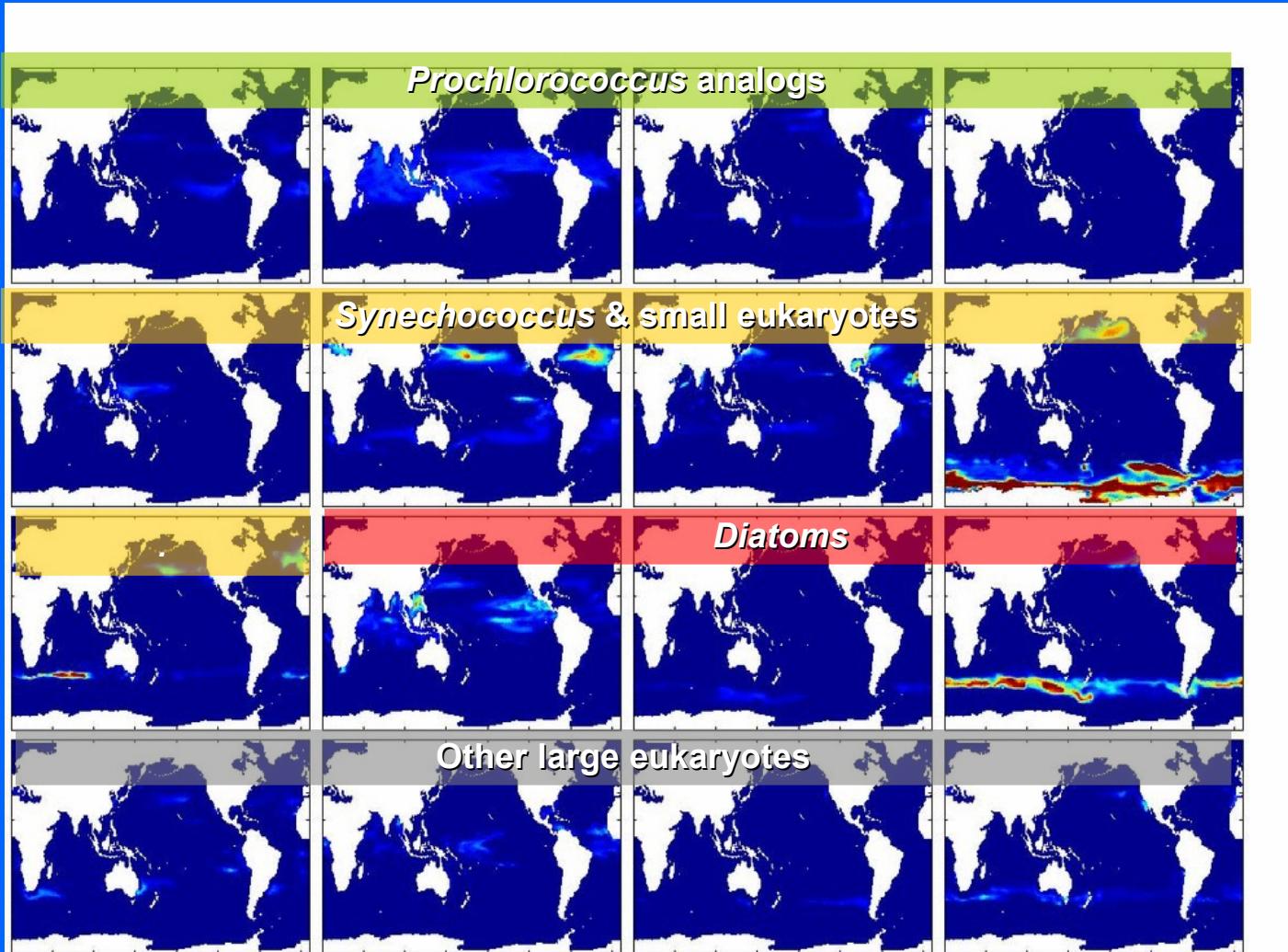
ecosystem structure and function



# Fittest phyto types persist

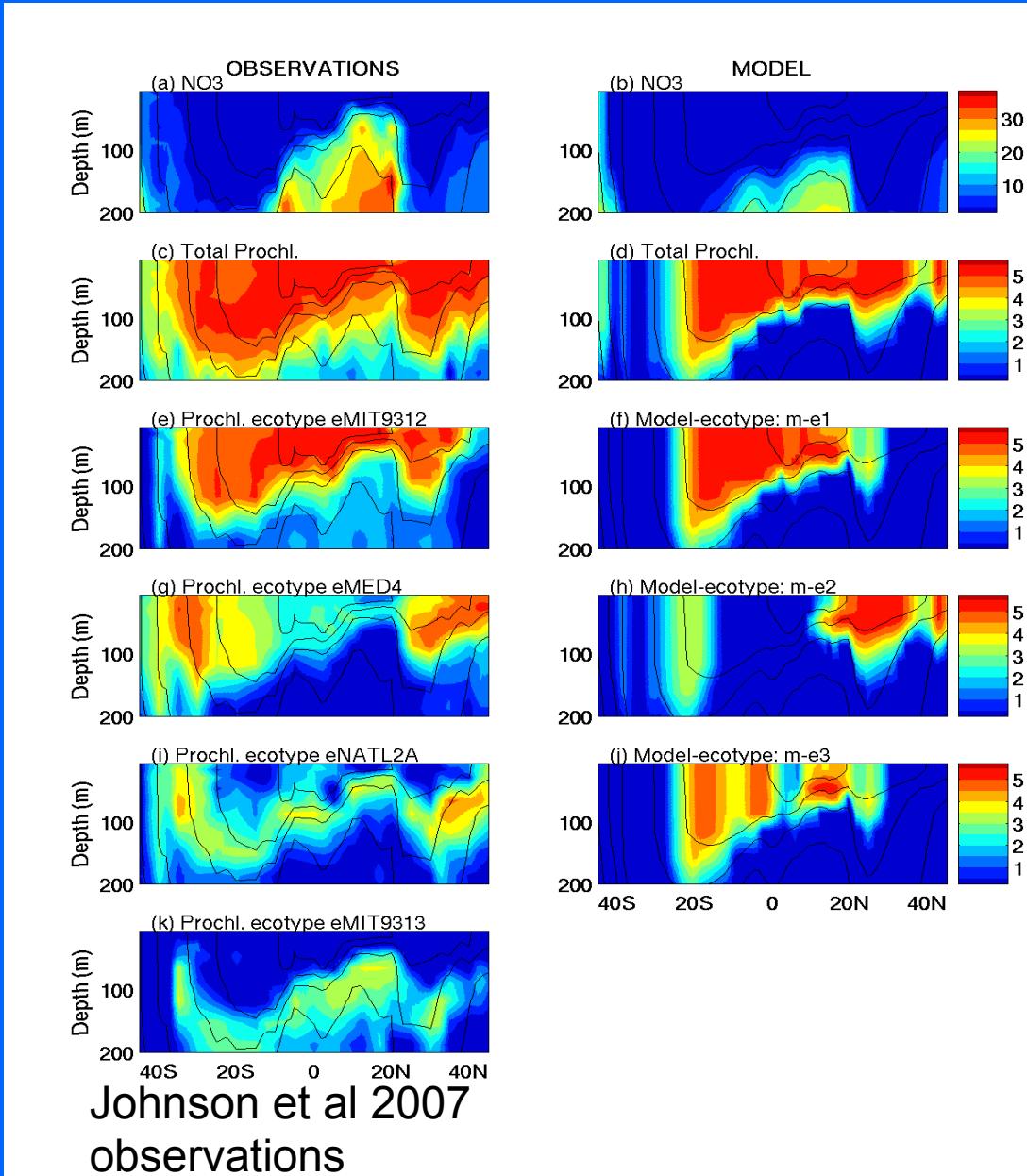
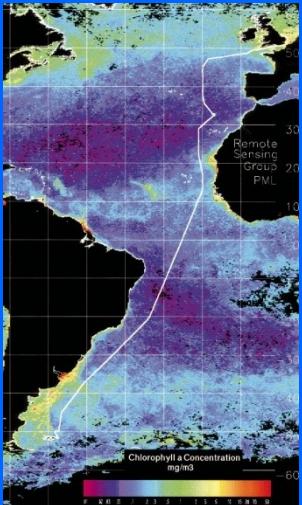
- 16 most abundant (of 78)
- Account for >99% biomass

(Follows et al., 2007)

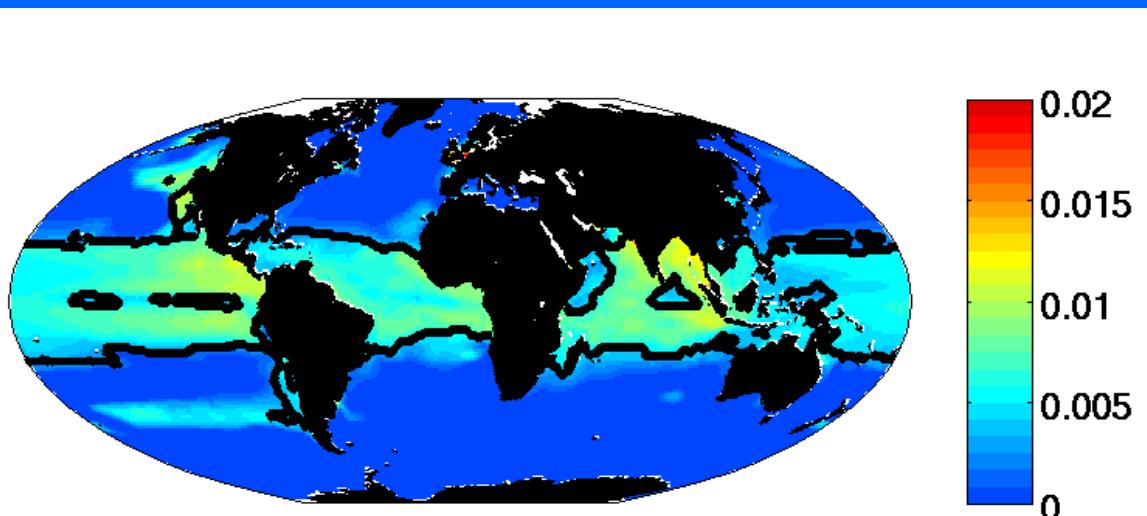


# Self-Assembling Ecosystem Model

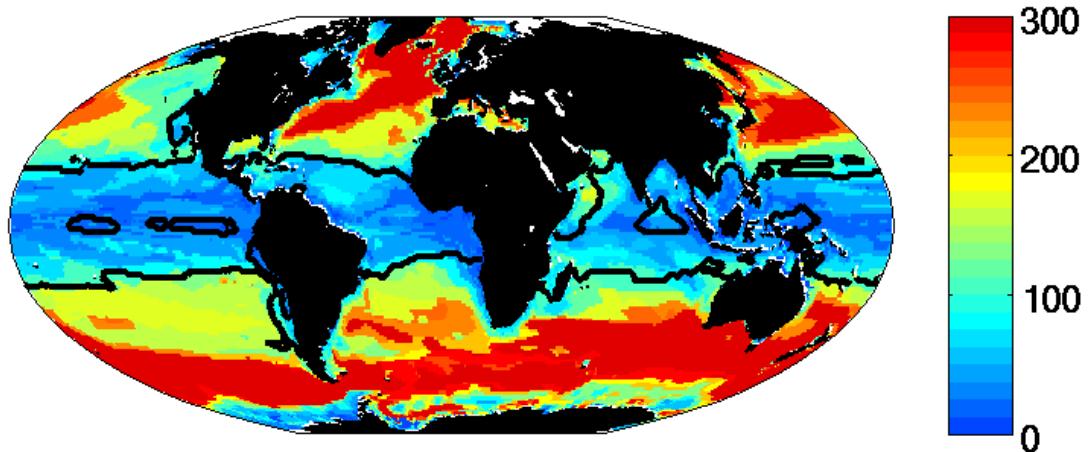
- Emergent analogs of *Prochlorococcus* ecotypes
- Habitat and physiological specialism corresponds to observed wild types



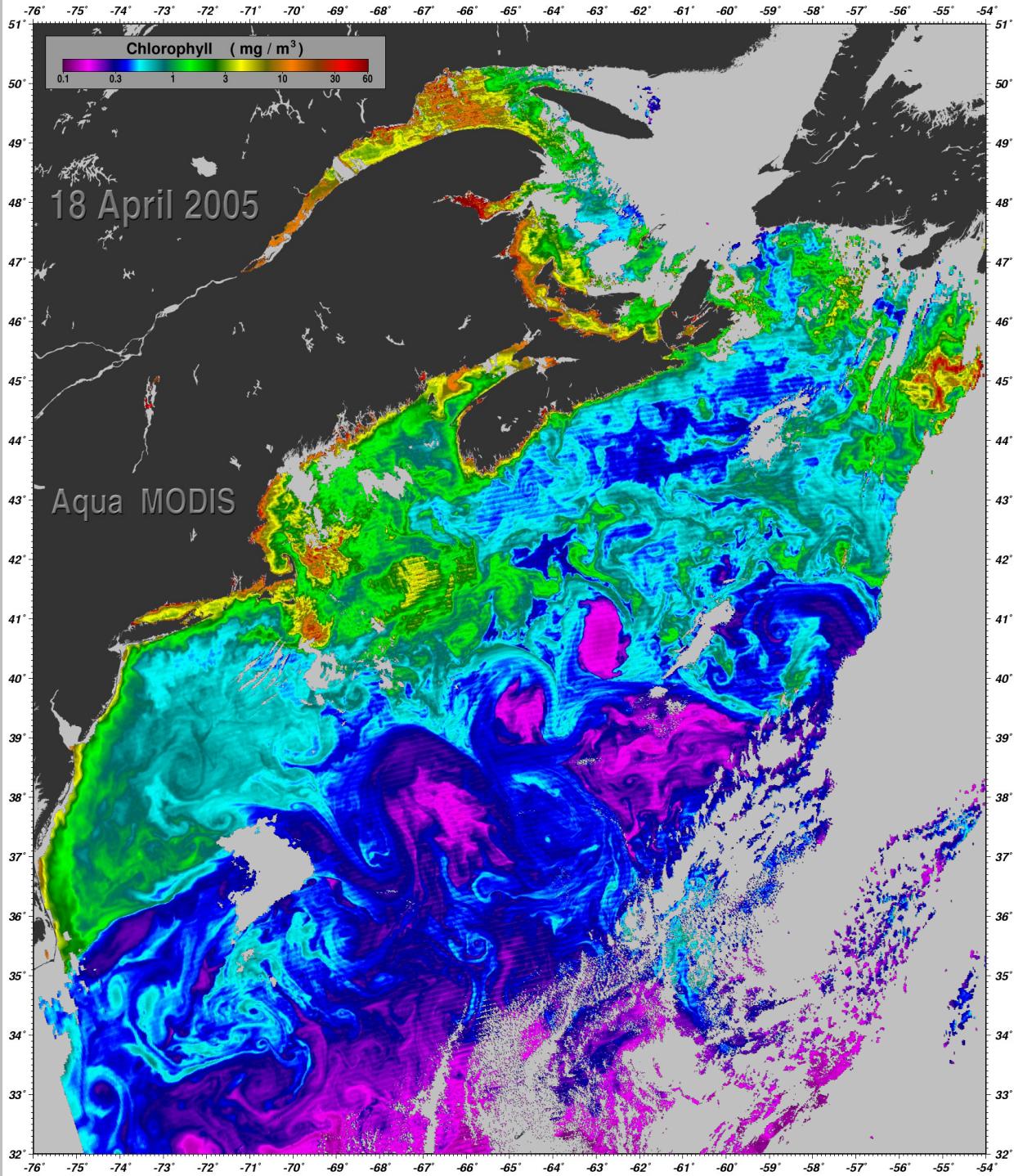
# Seasonality strongly regulates ecosystem



Biomass  
of Prochlorococcus  
analogs  
(mol P m<sup>-3</sup>)



Annual range of Mixed  
Layer Depth (m)

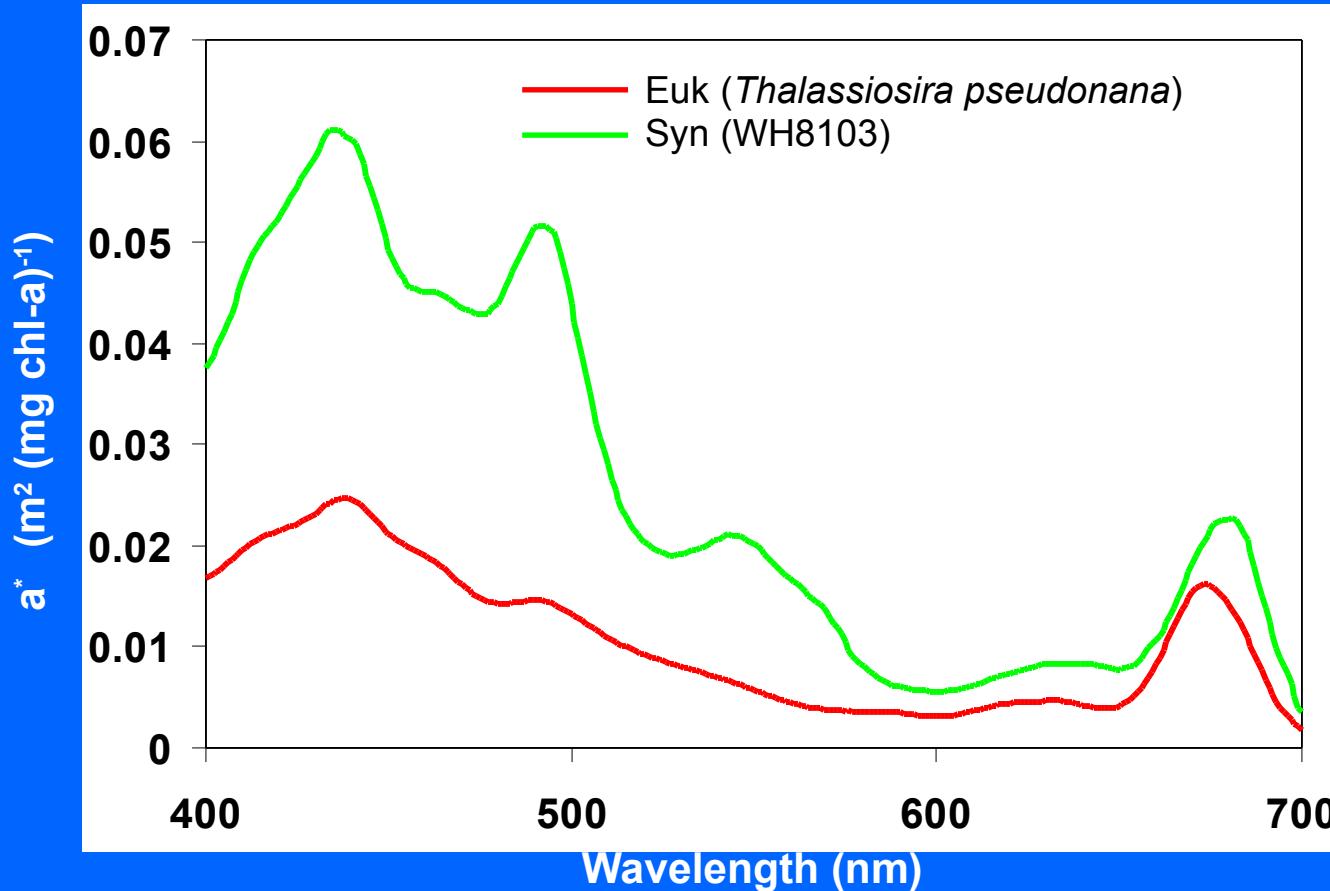


# ECCO2

- How do ocean eddies shape the marine ecosystem?
  - eddy resolving, self-assembling ecosystem model (Oliver Jahn, Stephanie Dutkiewicz, Chris Hill)
- How does the light field influence/reflect phytoplankton community structure?
  - explicit, wavelength dependent radiative transfer model (Watson Gregg)
  - pigments as selective agent (Anna Hickman)

# Light Absorption

(Anna Hickman)



**Synechococcus**  
Phycobilins  
Zeaxanthin  
 $\beta$  - carotene ?

**Eukaryotes**  
19'-Hex  
19'-But  
Fucoxanthin  
Peridinin  
Alloxanthin

(Data courtesy: D. Suggett, L. Moore)

biomass 1992/02/29

